



Black Sea Exchange

Company and platform overview

What BSX is

A B2B platform for physical goods from and through the Black Sea region, starting with grain and agricultural commodities.

Participants	Verified companies acting through named people, with the specialists a trade needs.
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Platform	One controlled workflow from admission to closure, with a shared record.
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Not	A buyer, seller, broker, carrier, inspector, insurer, bank or payment custodian.
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The problem in physical commodity trade

One shipment involves many organisations. Each keeps its own part of the record.

Agreed terms Traders	Contract Lawyers	Inspection Inspectors	Shipping documents Carriers and ports	Insurance Insurers	Payment Banks	Approvals Each company
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Status takes effort

Finding out where a shipment stands means calling several parties.

Mismatches surface late

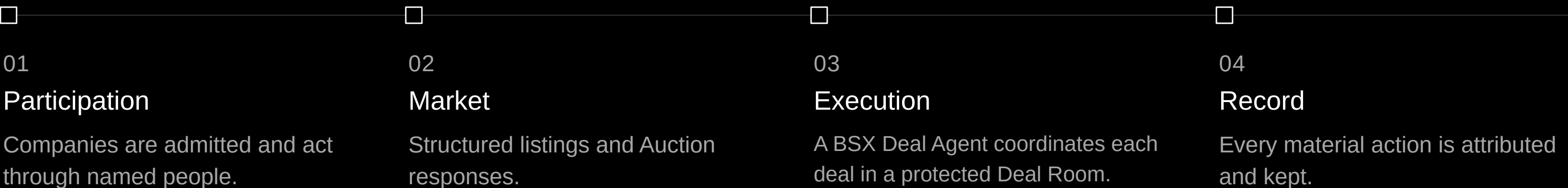
A certificate that differs from the contract can go unnoticed.

History is scattered

Months later, it is hard to show who agreed to what.

The BSX operating model

One controlled workflow connects verified companies, named people and the specialists a trade needs.



Company admission and trading authority

Approval admits the company. Authority to trade is granted to named people.

The company		
01	Application	Information and evidence submitted
02	Review	By Company Admissions
03	Decision	Approval or rejection recorded
04	Activation	A separate, controlled step

The person		
	Buyer	Seller
Company Trader A	☒	☐
Company Trader B	☒	☒
Main Representative	☐	☐

☒ Active grant

Approval, activation, membership and Main Representative status do not grant trading authority.

The Market

Admitted companies publish and find structured listings, compared on the same terms.

Market					<u>All</u> Buyer Requests Seller Offers
Type	Commodity	Quantity	Delivery	Window	Company
■ Buy	Milling wheat	20,000–25,000 t	CIF Samsun	Nov 2026	Mill A · Türkiye
□ Sell	Milling wheat	30,000 t	FOB Constanța	Nov 2026	Trader B · Romania
□ Sell	Feed corn	15,000 t	FOB Varna	Dec 2026	Grower C · Bulgaria
■ Buy	Sunflower meal	8,000 t	CIF Alexandria	Jan 2027	Feed co. D · Egypt

Visible

The listing, trading name and country.

Private

Confidential evidence, legal identifiers, contact details and internal notes.

Responsible

The publishing company. Listings go live without routine BSX approval.

Buyer Requests and Seller Offers

Buyer Request

Demand. What a company needs, where and when.

Commodity	Quantity wanted
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Preferred origin	Preferred quality
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Destination	Preferred delivery basis
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Preferred delivery window	Indicative price (optional)
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Save draft

☐ This saved version is accurate, and this company is responsible for it. Publishing does not form a trade contract.

Publish saved version

Seller Offer

Supply. What a company has, its origin and availability.

Commodity	Quantity available
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Origin	Quality
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Stock position	Delivery basis
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Availability window	Indicative price (optional)
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Save draft

☐ This saved version is accurate, and this company is responsible for it. Publishing does not form a trade contract.

Publish saved version

Drafts can be edited. Publishing freezes the version. A change means withdrawal and a new version.

Auctions and price discovery

Companies respond to a listing with a price and a quantity.

Seller Offer · Milling wheat · 15,000 t · FOB Constanța

Responder	Quantity	Price	Version
Buyer A	5,000 t	€242 / t	1
Buyer B	8,000 t	€241 / t	2 · revised
Buyer C	10,000 t	€236 / t	1

Structured

One format for every response, from a named trader.

Versioned

Partial quantities are allowed. Revisions create new versions.

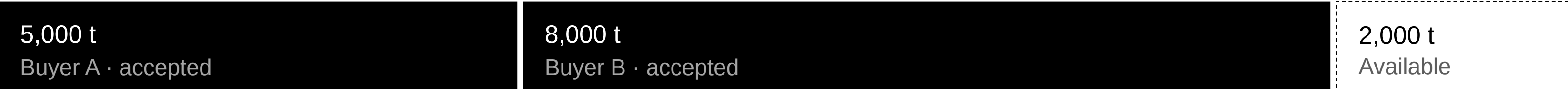
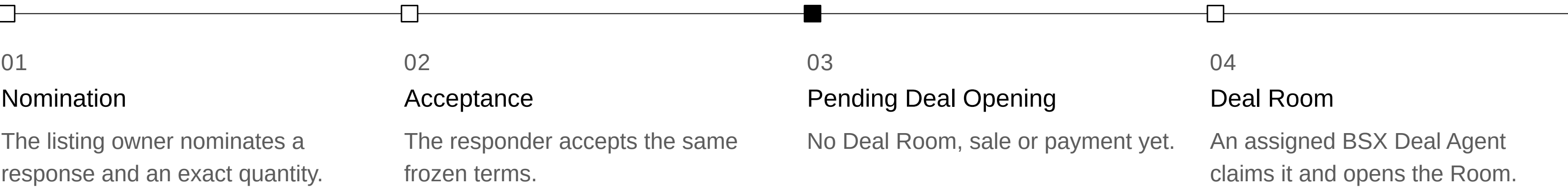
Not reserved

A response reserves no quantity by itself.

Nomination and Pending Deal Opening

Mutual acceptance creates a Pending Deal Opening. It does not open the Deal Room.

Seller Offer for 15,000 t of milling wheat



The BSX Deal Agent

A separately qualified BSX role, assigned to coordinate each deal.

The Deal Agent

- Claims the Pending Deal Opening
- Opens the protected Deal Room
- Sets out the stages and their requirements
- Reviews evidence and follows up corrections
- Records closure or cancellation

The parties

- Make the commercial decisions
- Sign and perform the contract
- Pay through their own banks

The protected Deal Room

Each deal runs in one protected Room shared by the Buyer, the Seller and the assigned BSX Deal Agent.

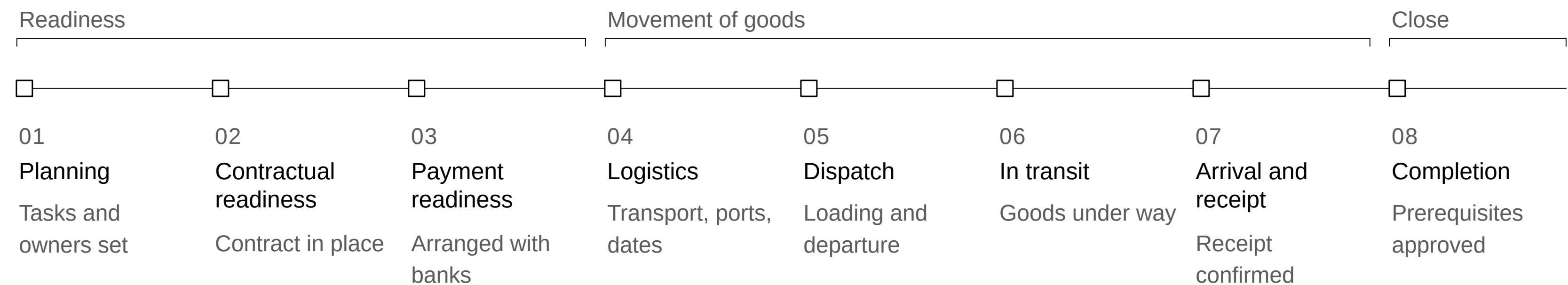
DEAL ROOM · BSX-C-260019				GROSS CONTRACT VALUE	
Northstar Foods BV × Dobrogea Cereals SRL				€6,037,500	
Milling Wheat · 12.5% protein · crop 2026 · FOB Constanța				25,000 MT × €241.50 / MT	
<div>■ TERMS MATCHED</div>					
BUYER Northstar Foods BV · verified		SELLER Dobrogea Cereals SRL · verified		COMMODITY Milling Wheat	
				QUANTITY 25,000 MT	
				GROSS VALUE €6,037,500	
▼ LOCKED TRADE RECAP					
BUYER Northstar Foods BV			SELLER Dobrogea Cereals SRL		
COMMODITY Milling Wheat · 12.5% protein · crop 2026			QUANTITY 25,000 MT		
PRICE €241.50 / MT			GROSS VALUE €6,037,500		
DELIVERY FOB Constanța · Incoterms® 2020			SHIPMENT 01-15 Sep 2026		

The Room holds

- The locked Trade Recap
- Protected communication
- Stages and tasks
- Evidence and corrections
- The complete history

Staged trade execution

Eight stages. Tasks and evidence are scoped to each role.



The Deal Agent reviews each stage against the agreed terms before the next begins.

Documents and corrections

Every document sits in one controlled place inside the Deal Room.

Controlled deal documents			+ Attach
01	Executed contract BSX-C-260019.pdf V3 · both parties · hash 9B2F...A17C · 2 audited downloads		PENDING
02	Vessel nomination MV ARCADIA 018.pdf V1 · Constanța Port Freight · hash 2A10...77D4		PENDING
03	Marine cargo cover PMU-4471.pdf V1 · Pontus Marine Underwriters · hash 74CC...190A		PENDING
04	Quality certificate QC-1187.pdf V1 · Aegean Inspectorate · sample sealed · uploader recorded		PENDING
05	Bill of lading BL-8841.pdf V1 · carrier vessel MV ARCADIA 081		PENDING
06	Arrival confirmation AC-260019.pdf V1 · Northstar Foods BV · 25,000 MT		PENDING

Documents

- Versioned, never overwritten
- Fingerprinted, with every download recorded
- Visible only to those already authorised

Corrections

- 01 A mismatch is identified against the agreed term
- 02 It is assigned to the responsible party
- 03 A corrected version or formal waiver resolves it
- 04 The original, actor and time stay on record

Notices and support

Two services keep every stage moving.

Notices

Material events notify the exact people who need to act or know.

If an email fails, the underlying action still stands.

Support

Platform Operators handle technical support and market-integrity incidents.

They act under controlled authority, separate from commercial matters.

Audit history and deal closure

Every action is recorded as it happens. Closure turns the Room into a permanent record.

Transaction audit	
20 Jul · 10:34	Elena Ionescu · Seller Structured response accepted; Trade Recap V3 locked
Live negotiation · V1	Dobrogea Cereals SRL Structured commercial proposal submitted · €241.50 / MT · 25,000 MT
20 Jul · 09:41	Northstar Foods BV BSX-B-260714 · market listing published

Each entry shows when, who, for which company and what changed. Nothing can be removed.

Closure

- 01 Prerequisites are approved
- 02 Buyer and Seller confirm the closure summary
- 03 The Deal Agent records closure or cancellation
- 04 The Room becomes read-only history

Value for trading companies and service providers

Trading companies

- Counterparties admitted through the same review
- Listings compared on one structure
- Locked terms and a clear next action
- A complete record if anything is questioned

Service providers

- A defined scope in each deal
- Access limited to their task
- Documents delivered into a versioned file
- A clear record of what was provided

Clearer records for banks, insurers and auditors

Practical questions, answered by the record.

Question	Where the record answers it
Was the person who acted authorised?	The named Company Trader and their grant
What exactly was agreed?	The locked Trade Recap
Which documents arrived, and when?	Each version, with provider and time
What went wrong, and how was it fixed?	Recorded mismatches, corrections and waivers
How did it end?	The closure record

Each institution makes its own decisions.

The BSX responsibility boundary

BSX provides

- Structure: admission, authority and the Market
- Controlled coordination by a BSX Deal Agent
- The attributable, permanent record

The parties retain

- Commercial decisions
- Performance of the trade
- Payment through their own institutions

Company Admissions, BSX Deal Agent and Platform Operator are separate roles with separate permissions.

BSX does not own goods, hold or transfer trade money, guarantee performance or decide external disputes.



Thank you

We would be glad to take your questions.

Website

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Platform

blackseaexchange.app

Contact

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